

## Course duration

- 5 days

## Course Benefits

- Learn fundamental tools and concepts of Linux and Unix.
- Become proficient using the command line.
- Develop a solid foundation in Unix.
- Discover patterns and fill in gaps in any existing Linux knowledge.
- Manipulate files.
- Learn file system features.
- Learn to automate tasks with shell scripts.
- Learn to manage software and secure remote administration.

### Available Delivery Methods

#### Public Class

Public expert-led online training from the convenience of your home, office or anywhere with an internet connection. Guaranteed to run .

#### Private Class

Private classes are delivered for groups at your offices or a location of your choice.

## Course Outline

1. What Is Linux?
  1. Unix and its Design Principles
  2. FSF and GNU
  3. GPL – General Public License
  4. The Linux Kernel
  5. Linux Kernel and Versioning
  6. Components of a Distribution
  7. Slackware
  8. SUSE Linux Products
  9. Debian
  10. Ubuntu
  11. Red Hat Linux Products
  12. Oracle Linux

### 2. Login and Exploration

1. Logging In
2. Running Programs
3. Interacting with Command Line
4. Desktop Environments
5. GNOME
6. Starting X
7. Gathering Login Session Info
8. Gathering System Info
9. uptime and w
10. got root?
11. Switching User Contexts
12. sudo
13. Help from Commands and Documentation
14. whereis
15. Getting Help Within the Graphical Desktop
16. Getting Help with man and info
17. Lab Tasks
  1. Login and Discovery
  2. Help with Commands
  3. Switching Users With su

### 3. The Linux Filesystem

1. Filesystem Support
2. Unix/Linux Filesystem Features
3. Filesystem Hierarchy Standard
4. Navigating the Filesystem
5. Displaying Directory Contents
6. Filesystem Structures
7. Determining Disk Usage With df and du
8. Determining Disk Usage (GUI)
9. Disk Usage with Quotas
10. File Ownership
11. Default Group Ownership
12. File and Directory Permissions
13. File Creation Permissions with umask
14. SUID and SGID on files
15. SGID and Sticky Bit on Directories
16. Changing File Permissions
17. User Private Group Scheme
18. Lab Tasks
  1. Navigating Directories and Listing Files
  2. Disk and Filesystem Usage
  3. File and Directory Ownership and Permissions
  4. Introduction to Troubleshooting Labs [R7 S12]
  5. Troubleshooting Practice: Filesystem [R7 S12]

### 4. Manipulating Files

1. Directory Manipulation

2. File Manipulation
  3. Deleting and Creating Files
  4. Managing Files Graphically
  5. Drag and drop with Nautilus
  6. Physical Unix File Structure
  7. Filesystem Links
  8. File Extensions and Content
  9. Displaying Files
  10. Previewing Files
  11. Producing File Statistics
  12. Displaying Binary Files
  13. Searching the Filesystem
  14. Alternate Search Method
  15. Lab Tasks
    1. Manipulating Files and Directories
    2. File Examination and Search Commands
5. Shell Basics
1. Role of Command Shell
  2. Communication Channels
  3. File Redirection
  4. Piping Commands Together
  5. Filename Matching
  6. File Globbing and Wildcard Patterns
  7. Brace Expansion
  8. Shell and Environment Variables
  9. Key Environment Variables
  10. Which and Type
  11. General Quoting Rules
  12. Nesting Commands
  13. Lab Tasks
    1. Redirection and Pipes
    2. Wildcard File Matching
    3. Shell Variables
    4. Shell Meta-Characters
    5. Command Substitution
6. Archiving and Compression
1. Archives with tar
  2. Archives with cpio
  3. The gzip Compression Utility
  4. The bzip2 Compression Utility
  5. The XZ Compression Utility
  6. The PKZIP Archiving/Compression format
  7. GNOME File Roller
  8. Lab Tasks
    1. Archiving and Compression
7. Text Processing
1. Searching Inside Files

2. The Streaming Editor
3. Text Processing with Awk
4. Replacing Text Characters
5. Text Sorting
6. Duplicate Removal Utility
7. Extracting Columns of Text
8. Combining Files and Merging Text
9. Comparing File Changes
10. Lab Tasks
  1. Processing Text Streams
  2. Text Processing
8. Regular Expressions
  1. Regular Expression Overview
  2. Regular Expressions
  3. RE Character Classes
  4. Regex Quantifiers
  5. RE Parenthesis
  6. Lab Tasks
    1. Pattern Matching with Regular Expressions
    2. Extended Regular Expressions
    3. Using Regular Expressions With sed
9. Text Editing
  1. Text Editing
  2. Pico/GNU Nano
  3. Pico/Nano Interface
  4. Nano configuration
  5. Pico/Nano Shortcuts
  6. vi and Vim
  7. Learning Vim
  8. Basic vi
  9. Intermediate vi
  10. Lab Tasks
    1. Text Editing with Nano
    2. Text Editing with Vim
10. Messaging
  1. System Messaging Commands
  2. Controlling System Messaging
  3. Internet Relay Chat
  4. Instant Messenger Clients
  5. Electronic Mail
  6. Sending Email with sendmail
  7. Sending and Receiving Email with mailx
  8. Sending and Receiving Email with mutt
  9. Sending Email with Pine
  10. Evolution
  11. Lab Tasks
    1. Command Line Messaging

2. Messaging with talkd
3. Command Line Email
4. Alpine

### 11. Command Shells

1. Shells
2. Identifying the Shell
3. Changing the Shell
4. Configuration Files
5. Script Execution
6. Shell Prompts
7. Bash: Bourne-Again Shell
8. Bash: Configuration Files
9. Bash: Command Line History
10. Bash: Command Editing
11. Bash: Command Completion
12. Bash: "shortcuts"
13. Bash: prompt
14. Setting Resource Limits via ulimit
15. Lab Tasks
  1. Linux Shells
  2. Bash History
  3. Aliases
  4. Bash Login Scripts
  5. The Z Shell

### 12. Introduction to Shell Scripting

1. Shell Script Strengths and Weaknesses
2. Example Shell Script
3. Positional Parameters
4. Input and Output
5. Doing Math
6. Exit Status
7. Comparisons with test
8. Conditional Statements
9. Flow Control: case
10. The borne for-Loop
11. The while and until Loops
12. Lab Tasks

#### 1. Writing a Shell Script

### 13. Process Management and Job Control

1. What is a Process?
2. Process Lifecycle
3. Process States
4. Viewing Processes
5. Signals
6. Tools to Send Signals
7. nohup and disown
8. Managing Processes

- 9. Tuning Process Scheduling
- 10. Job Control Overview
- 11. Job Control Commands
- 12. Persistent Shell Sessions with Screen
- 13. Using screen
- 14. Advanced Screen
- 15. Lab Tasks
  - 1. Job Control Basics
  - 2. Process Management Basics
  - 3. Screen Basics
  - 4. Using Screen Regions
  - 5. Troubleshooting Practice: Process Management [R7 S12]
- 14. AT and CRON
  - 1. Automating Tasks
  - 2. at/batch
  - 3. cron
  - 4. The crontab Command
  - 5. crontab Format
  - 6. /etc/cron.\*/ Directories
  - 7. Anacron
  - 8. Lab Tasks
    - 1. Creating and Managing User Cron Jobs
    - 2. Adding System cron Jobs
    - 3. Troubleshooting Practice: Automating Tasks [R7 S12]
- 15. Managing Software
  - 1. Downloading with FTP
  - 2. FTP
  - 3. lftp
  - 4. Command Line Internet – Non-interactive
  - 5. Command Line Internet – Interactive
  - 6. Managing Software Dependencies
  - 7. Using the Yum command
  - 8. Using Yum history
  - 9. YUM package groups
  - 10. Configuring Yum
  - 11. yumdownloader
  - 12. Popular Yum Repositories
  - 13. Using the Zypper command
  - 14. Zypper Services and Catalogs
  - 15. The dselect and APT Frontends to dpkg
  - 16. Aptitude
  - 17. Configuring APT
  - 18. Lab Tasks
    - 1. Command Line File Transfers
    - 2. Using Yum [R7]
    - 3. Using Zypper [S12]
    - 4. Managing Yum Repositories [R7]

- 5. Managing Zypper Repositories [S12]
  - 6. Using APT [U1604]
  - 7. Adding an APT repository [U1604]
- 16. The Secure Shell (SSH)
  - 1. Secure Shell
  - 2. OpenSSH Client and Server Configuration
  - 3. Accessing Remote Shells
  - 4. Transferring Files
  - 5. Alternative sftp Clients
  - 6. SSH Key Management
  - 7. ssh-agent
  - 8. Lab Tasks
    - 1. Introduction to ssh and scp
    - 2. SSH Key-based User Authentication
    - 3. Using ssh-agent
- 17. Mounting Filesystems and Managing Removable Media
  - 1. Filesystems Concept Review
  - 2. Mounting Filesystems
  - 3. NFS
  - 4. SMB
  - 5. Filesystem Table (/etc/fstab)
  - 6. AutoFS
  - 7. Removable Media
  - 8. Lab Tasks
    - 1. Accessing NFS Shares
    - 2. On-demand filesystem mounting with AutoFS
- 18. Printing
  - 1. Legacy Print Systems
  - 2. Common UNIX Printing System
  - 3. Defining a Printer
  - 4. Standard Print Commands
  - 5. Format Conversion Utilities
  - 6. enscript and mpage
  - 7. Lab Tasks
    - 1. Printing
    - 2. Configuring Print Queues

## Class Materials

Each student will receive a comprehensive set of materials, including course notes and all the class examples.

## Class Prerequisites

Experience in the following *is required* for this Linux class:

- Basic knowledge of computer hardware, software, and operating systems.
- No familiarity with Linux or other Unix operating systems is required.